

$$\begin{array}{r}
 + \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \\
 \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \\
 - \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 + \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \\
 \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \\
 - \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 + \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \\
 \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \\
 - \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square \quad \square
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 + \quad \boxed{10} \quad \boxed{16} \quad \boxed{20} \quad \boxed{32} \quad \boxed{40} \\
 \boxed{8} \quad \boxed{2} \quad \boxed{10} \quad \boxed{6} \quad \boxed{16} \quad \boxed{4} \quad \boxed{20} \quad \boxed{12} \quad \boxed{32} \quad \boxed{8} \\
 - \quad \boxed{6} \quad \boxed{4} \quad \boxed{12} \quad \boxed{8} \quad \boxed{24}
 \end{array}$$

Curved arrows labeled  $\cdot 2$  indicate the relationship between the numbers in the top row:
   
 - From 10 to 16
   
 - From 16 to 20
   
 - From 20 to 32
   
 - From 32 to 40
   
 Curved arrows labeled  $\cdot 2$  indicate the relationship between the numbers in the bottom row:
   
 - From 6 to 12
   
 - From 12 to 24